# **The CHEMetrics COD System**



# **Methods**

24

The determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) is widely used in munic-

ipal and industrial laboratories to measure the overall level of organic contamination in wastewater. The contamination level is determined by measuring the equivalent amount of oxygen required to oxidize organic matter in the sample.

**USEPA-accepted** 

References: USEPA Methods of Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 410.4 (1983). APHA Standard Methods, 23<sup>rd</sup> ed., Method 5220 D-1997. A.M. Jirka and M. J. Carter, "Micro Semi-Automated Analysis of Surface and Wastewaters for Chemical Oxygen Demand," Analytical Chemistry, Vol. 47, p. 1397 (1975). J. A. Winter, "Method Research Study 3, Demand Analysis, An Evaluation of Analytical Methods for Water and Wastewater," USEPA, 1971. ASTM D 1252-00, Chemical Oxygen Demand (Dichromate Oxygen Demand) of Water, Test Method B.

### **The Dichromate Reactor Digestion Method**

CHEMetrics offers two methods (USEPA-accepted and Mercury-free) for the determination of low-, mid-, and high-range COD levels in wastewater. The products using the USEPA-accepted method contain mercuric sulfate in the reagent to eliminate chloride interferences. The Mercury-free product line is applicable when chloride interference is not a concern and USEPA reporting is not required.

CHEMetrics' leakproof reagent vials contain premeasured solutions of sulfuric acid and potassium dichromate. To perform the COD determination, the analyst simply removes the Teflon-lined screw cap from the vial, adds sample to the vial, and replaces the cap. The vial is then heated for two hours at 150°C in a standard digestor block.

Results are obtained using any photometer or spectrophotometer that accepts a 16 mm cell including Hach instruments with factory-programmed calibrations<sup>1</sup>. A generic calibration equation is included for use with other spectrophotometers.



# Multi-Analyte Photometer

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-150 ppm (LR)

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

COD (USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit

Cat# \*K-73509

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

COD (USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit

\*K-7355

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 149 tests (except distilled water): 150 vials and instruction book.

Range: 0-150 ppm (LR)

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit

Cat# K-7351S

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit

K-7356

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 149 tests (except distilled water): 150 vials and instruction book.

# Range: 0-1500 ppm (HR)

COD (USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

Cat# \*K-7360S

\*K-7365

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

COD (USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 149 tests (except distilled water): 150 vials and instruction book.

# Range: 0-1500 ppm (HR) Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

wethod: Dichromate Reactor Digestio

Cat# K-7361S

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit

COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit

K-7366

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 149 tests (except distilled water): 150 vials and instruction book.

## Range: 0-15,000 ppm (HR+)

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

COD (Not USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit

Cat# \*K-7370S

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

#### COD (Not USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit

\*K-7375

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 97 tests (except distilled water): 98 vials and instruction book.

#### Range: 0-15,000 ppm (HR+)

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

## COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit

Cat# K-7371S

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

#### COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit

K-7376

A-7325

25

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 97 tests (except distilled water): 98 vials and instruction book.

All COD Kits require the use of a Digestor Block along with a CHEMetrics Photometer, a COD Photometer, or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 16 mm round cell. Instruments sold separately.

A fresh reagent ampoule blank must be prepared for each series of tests; therefore the number of samples that can be tested with each kit will vary.

# Components and Accessories Description Vial Rack (holds 40 vials) COD Zeroing Vial Calibration Standard, 1000 ppm (200 mL), Shelf life 8 months Calibration Standard, 10,000 ppm (200 mL), Shelf life 8 months Low Range COD Photometer (0-150 ppm) A-7320

Contact technical@chemetrics.com for recommendations.

High Range COD Photometer (0-1500 & 0-15,000 ppm)

\*Contains mercury. Dispose according to local, state or federal laws.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf life is listed for a product, then the shelf life is at least 1 year.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This product must be refrigerated.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Digestor not currently available from CHEMetrics.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> NOTE: No endorsement by Hach Company is implied or intended.

WARNING! These products can expose you to chemicals including chromium, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.